



Overview and Challenge of Seed Development in Lao PDR

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Introduction

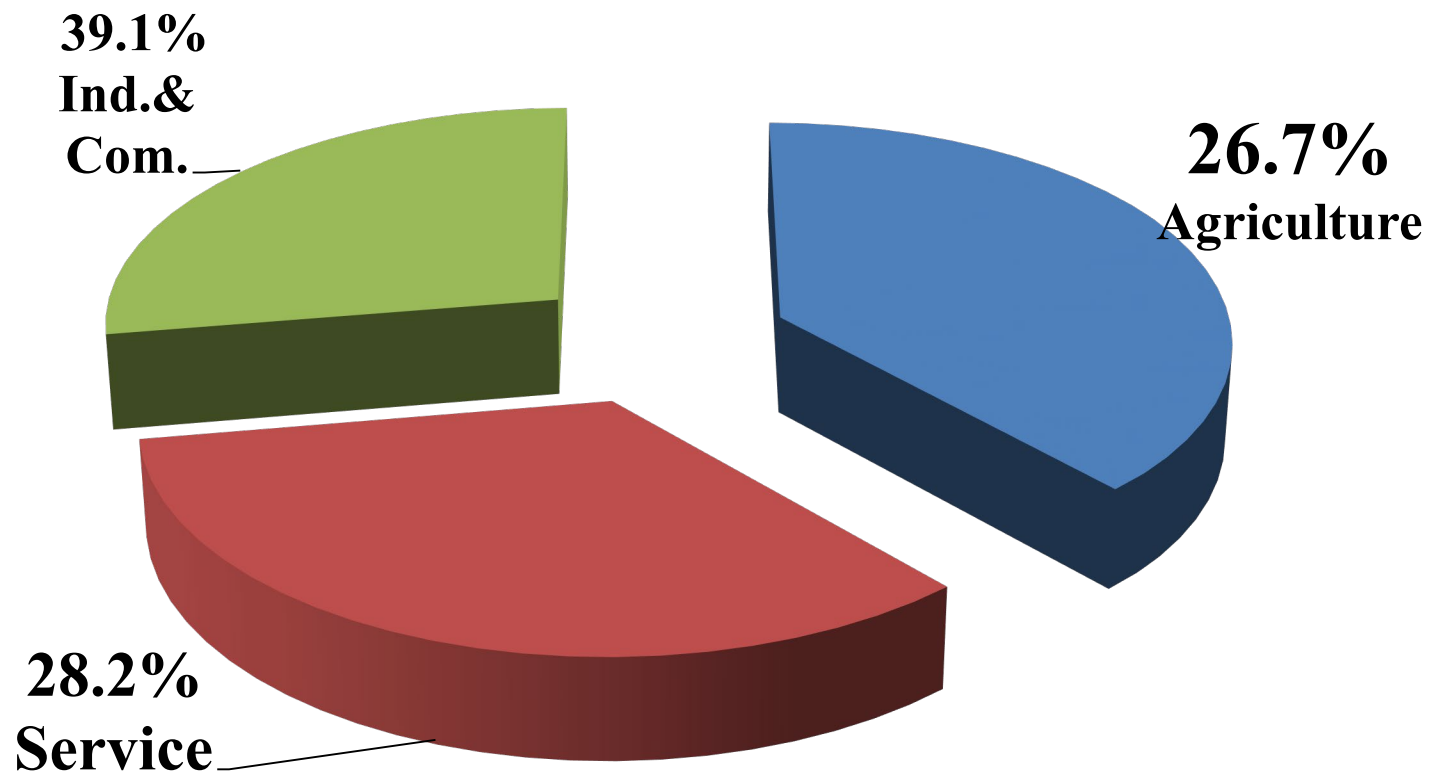
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MAP of LAO PDR



- ❑ Lao PDR covers area of 236,800 km²,
- ❑ Mountainous areas account for 80% and about 20% is lowland area.
- ❑ Population is about 7.2 million (In 2018);
- ❑ GDP per capita 2.500 US\$ (in 2018). Growth rate is about 6.5 %.
- ❑ Cultivated land covers about 2 million ha, rice is occupying 60-70%.

GDP Share in the year 2017-2018



II. Agriculture Development in Lao PDR

**Strategy to 2025
and Vision to the
year 2030, date 20
March 2015.**

**Development
Strategy of the
Crop Sector 2025
and Vision 2030,
date 2 March 2015.**

Government's Prospective and Strategic Vision 2025

Long-term Development Goal for the sector :

Gradual introduction and increased application of modernized lowland market-oriented agricultural production, adapted to climate change and focused on smallholder farmers.

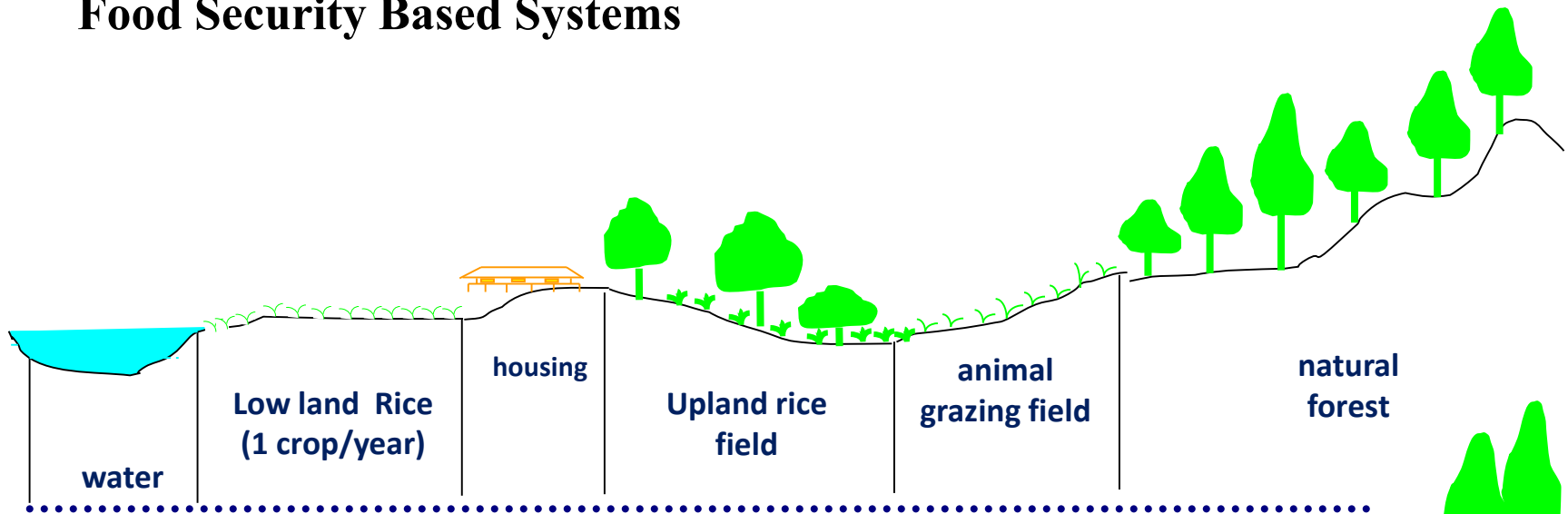
Conservation of uplands ecosystems, ensuring food security and improving the livelihood of rural communities.

Strategic direction

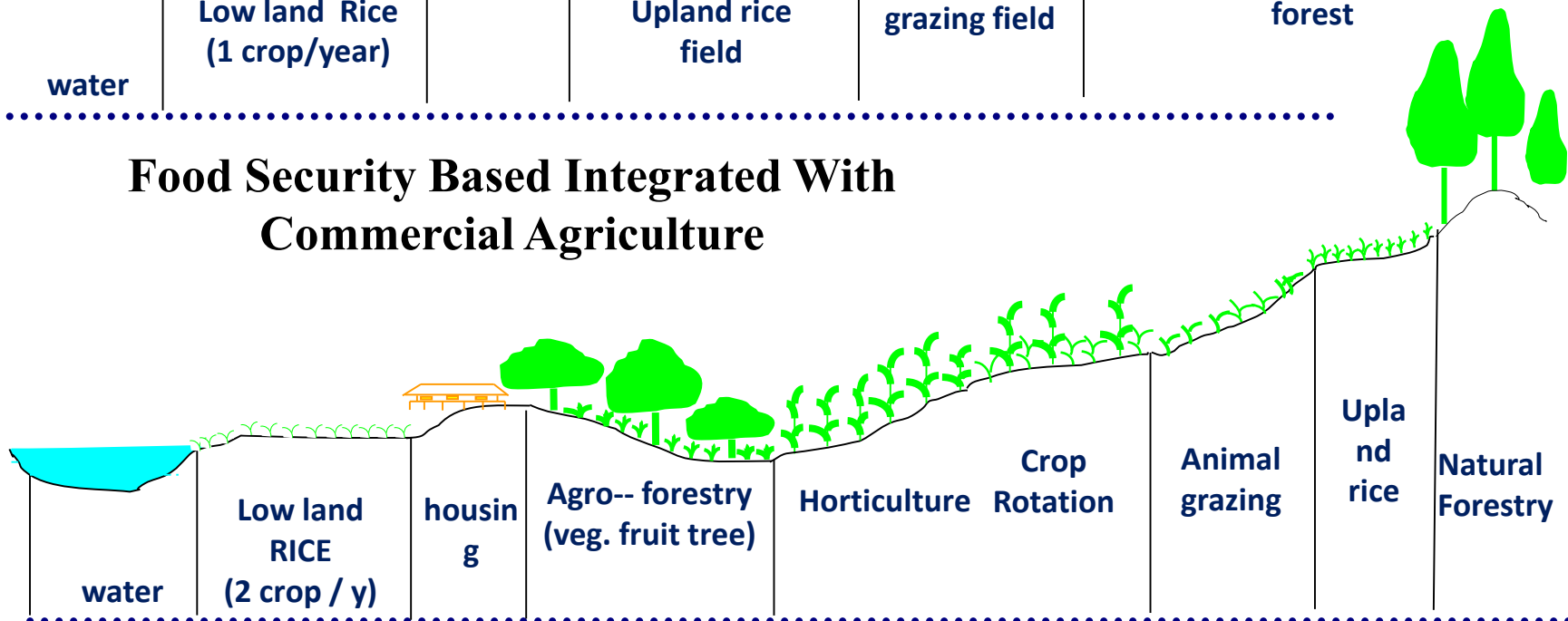
Ensure a successful gradual transition from subsistence into commercial smallholder production.

Lao Agriculture Transition has Accelerated in the Past Over 10 Years

Food Security Based Systems



Food Security Based Integrated With Commercial Agriculture



Development Plan for Crop Sector

- **Food production**: The improvement of livelihood (through agriculture activities) has food security as its first priority.
- **Commodity production**: partnering investment for agriculture commodity production aiming to develop “pro-poor and green value chains” to domestic, regional, and global markets.



Rice



Coffee



Maize



Banana

Major Crops

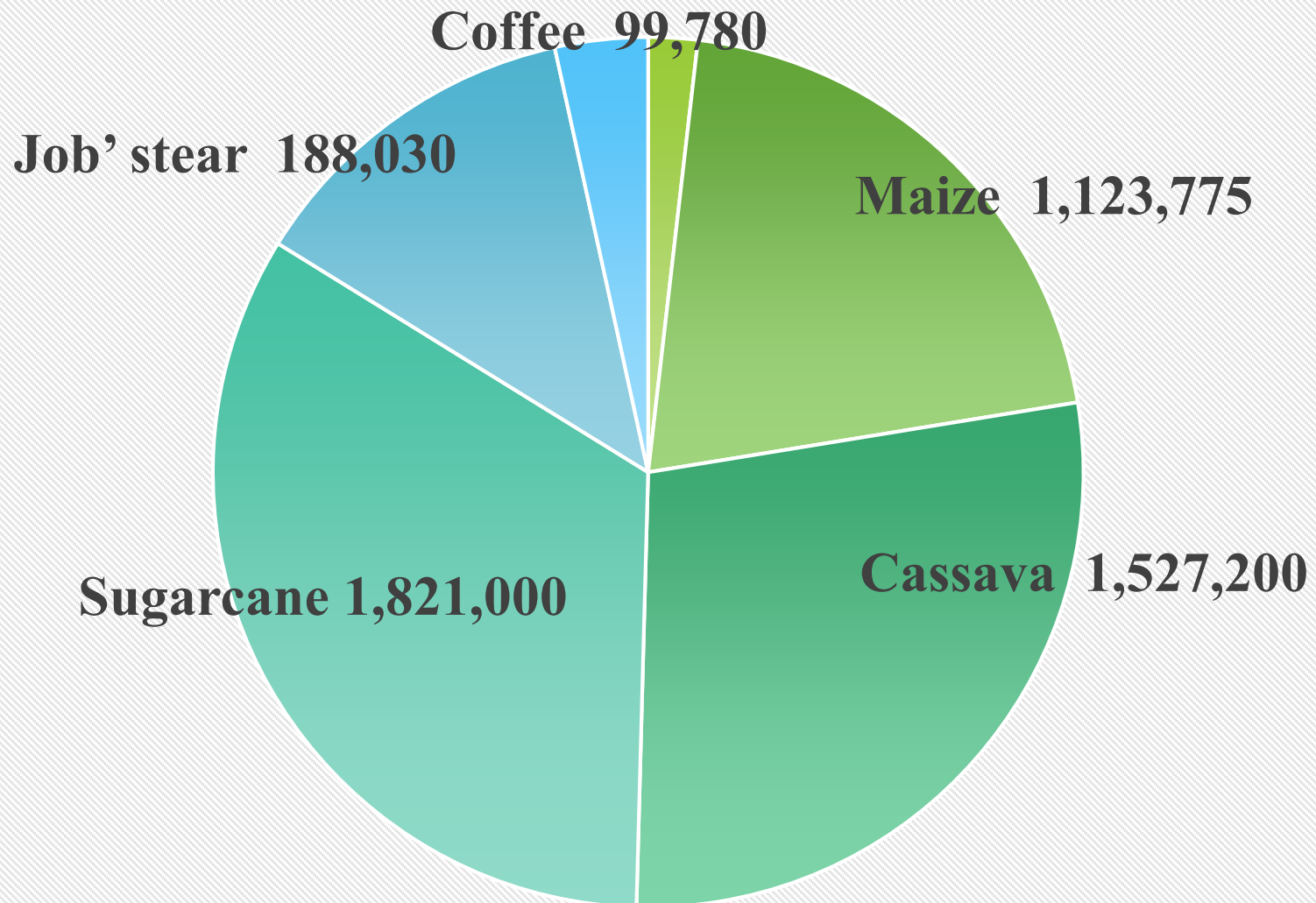


Fruit and Vegetable

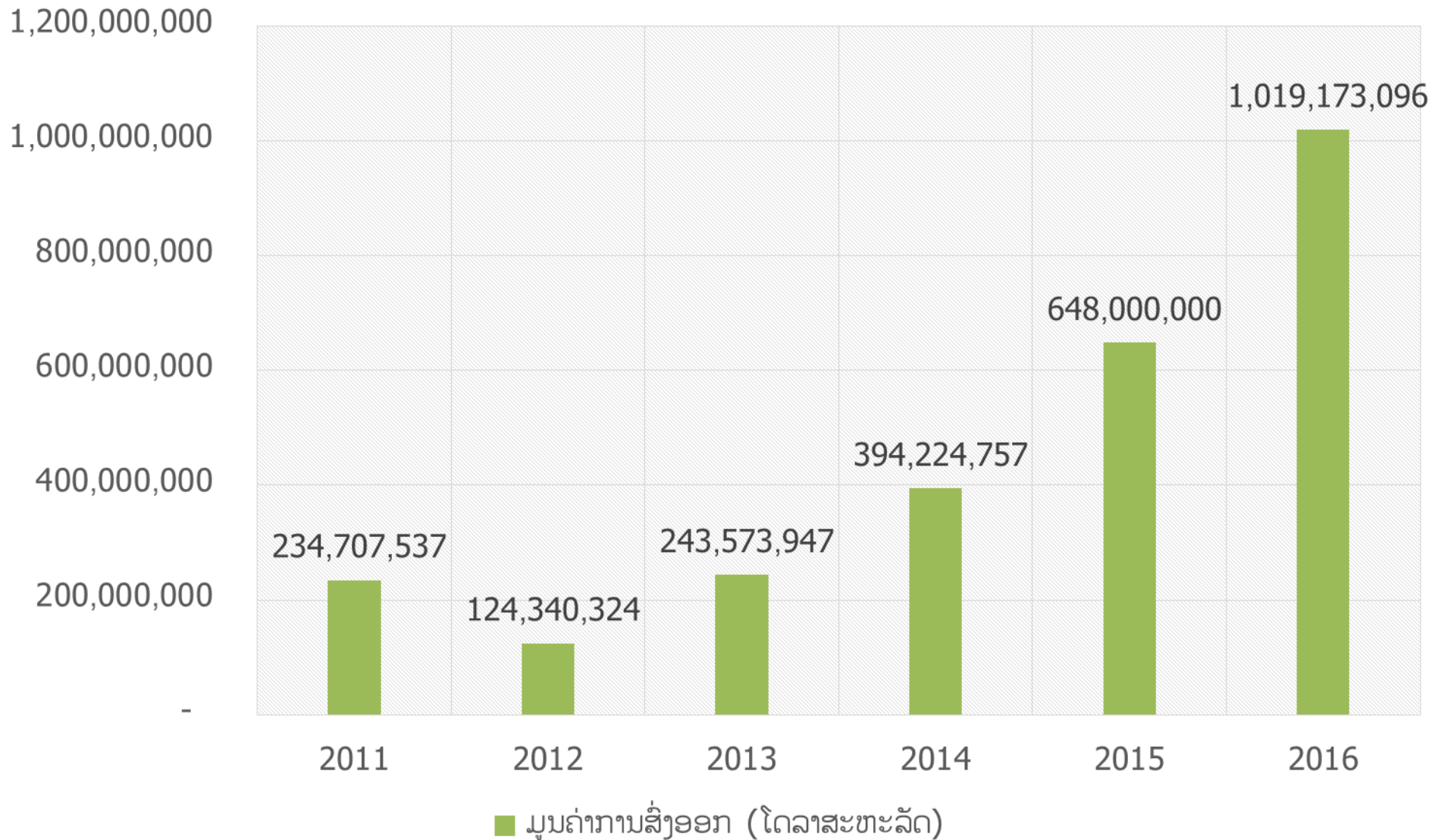


Cassava

Crop Production 2017-2018



Values Export of Crop Production



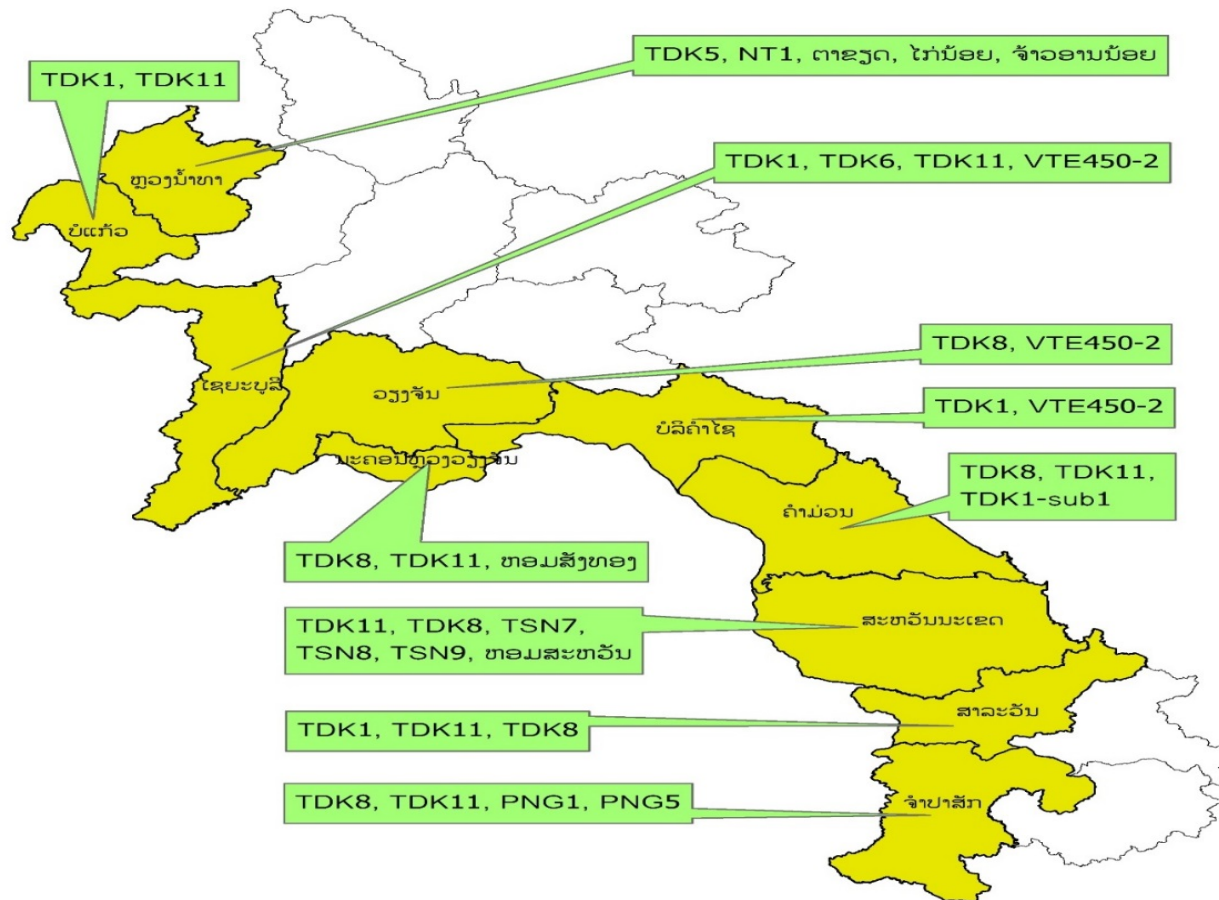


Seed Development in Lao PDR

- Agricultural Law (No. 01/98 NA, Promulgated by National Assembly on 10 October 1998,). This law is now under improving/review process;
- Plant protection and Quarantine Law, 2016
- Intellectual Property Law, 2016
- Seed and Plant Variety Regulation (Ministry Regulation, No.3919/MAF, 12 December 2012);

Seed Production

ແນວພັນເຂົ້າທີ່ນິຍົມຜະລິດໃນ 10 ແຂວງເປົ້າໝາຍ (ປະຈຸບັນ)



UPOV

EAPVP

Cooperation

Training TOT on PVP

Workshop on PVP

JICA

Training on PVP and Seed Testing



Cooperation



Training on Seed Control and Certification system

Organization Chart related to Variety Development

**Ministry of Agriculture
and Forestry**

**Ministry of Science and
Technology**



**Department of
Agriculture
(DOA)**

**National Agriculture
and Forestry
Research Institute**

**Department of
Property Right**

**Seed
Legislation,
Plant Variety
Test and Seed
Quality
control**

**Conservation,
Breeding and
Seed
Production**

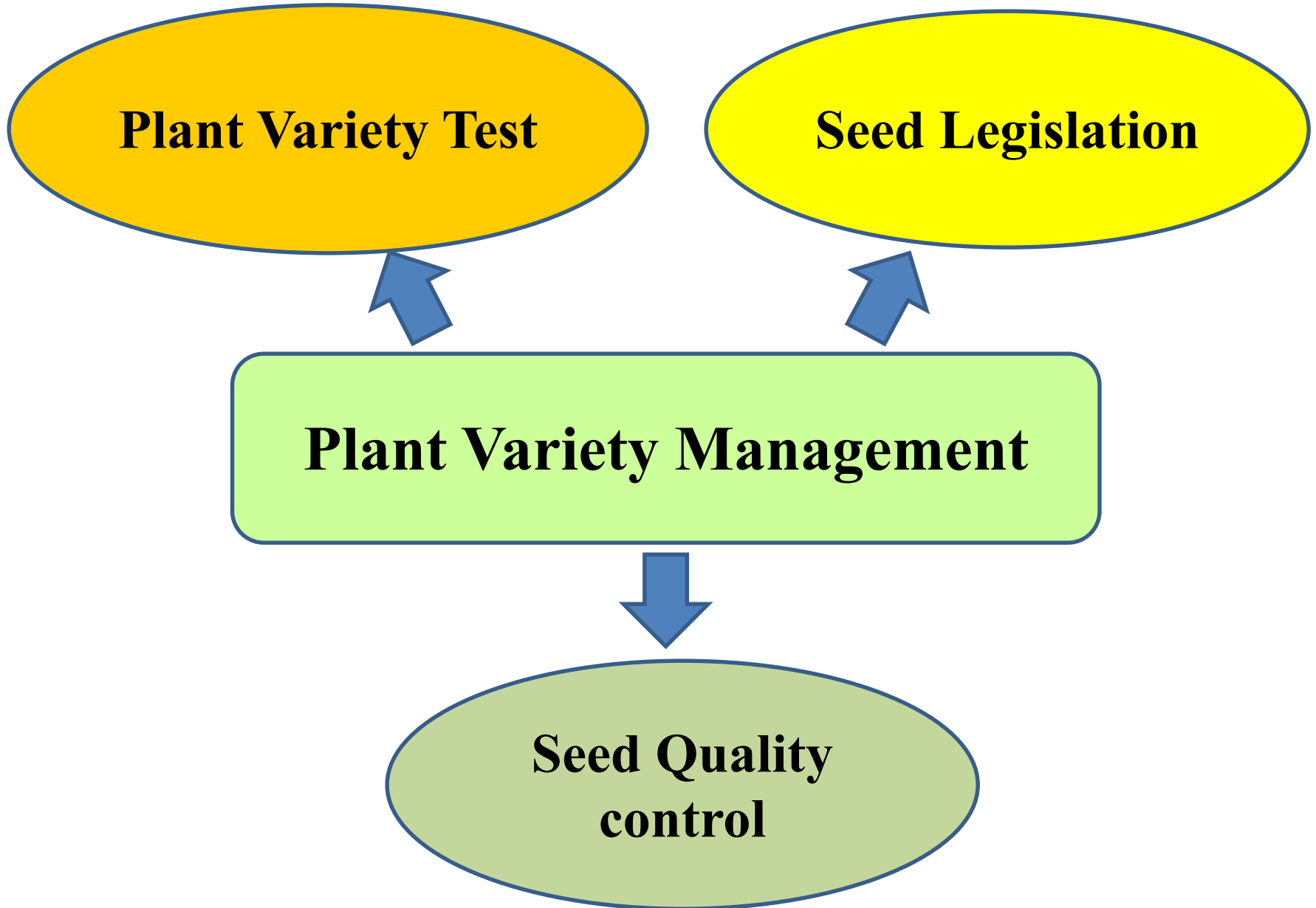
**Plant Variety
Protection**

Plant Variety Test

Seed Legislation

Plant Variety Management

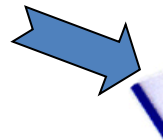
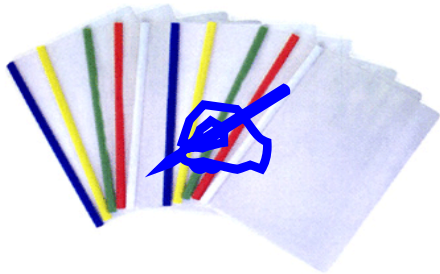
**Seed Quality
control**



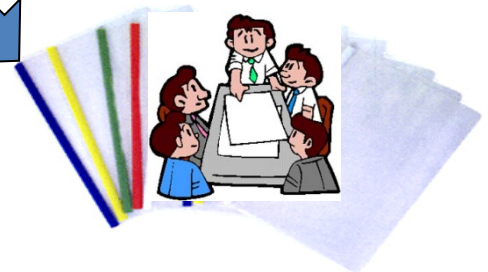
Process of Plant variety Testing

Application and related
document

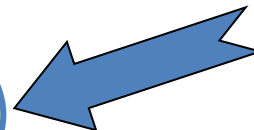
DOA examines and Filed Testing



Determined of Result

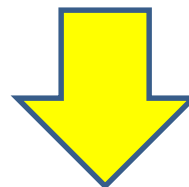


Report of the result



Granting the Certificate

Granting the Certificate 9 Varieties



1. HSV,
2. TDK 8, 11, 13,
3. XPF, 2, 3,
4. Varieties 450-1, 450-2


ສາທາລະນະລັດ ປະຊາທິປະໄຕ ປະຊາຊົນລາວ
ສັນຕິພາບ ເອກະລາດ ປະຊາທິປະໄຕ ເອກະພາບ ວັດທະນະຖາວອນ

ກະຊວງ ກະສິກໍາ ແລະ ປ່າໄມ້
ກົມປູກຝັງ

ເລກທີ: 139/ກປປ
ນະຄອນຫຼວງວຽງຈັນ, ວັນທີ: 12.08.2018

ໃບທະບຽນແນວພັນພືດສັງເກດ

- ອີງຕາມ ລະບຽບການຄຸ້ມຄອງ ນໍ້າໃຊ້ແນວພັນ ແລະ ເມັດພັນ ສໍາລັບການປູກຝັງ ໃນ ສປປ ລາວ ສະບັບເລກທີ 0719/ກປ, ລົງວັນທີ 13 ທັນວາ 1997;
- ອີງຕາມ ຂໍ້ຕົກລົງ ຂອງລັດຖະມົນຕີ ວ່າດ້ວຍການຄຸ້ມຄອງ ແລະ ນໍ້າໃຊ້ແນວພັນພືດ ສະບັບເລກທີ 3919/ກປ, ລົງວັນທີ 12 ທັນວາ 2012;
- ອີງຕາມ ຂໍ້ຕົກລົງ ຂອງລັດຖະມົນຕີ ວ່າດ້ວຍການຈັດຕັ້ງ ແລະ ການເຄື່ອນໄຫວ ຂອງກົມປູກຝັງ ສະບັບເລກທີ 3825/ກປ, ລົງວັນທີ 18 ສິງຫາ 2017.

ກົມປູກຝັງ ອອກໃບທະບຽນແນວພັນພືດສັງເກດ ໃຫ້ແກ່:

ສະຖາບັນຄົ້ນຄວ້າກະສິກໍາ, ປ່າໄມ້ ແລະ ພັດທະນາຊຸມນະບົດ
ທີ່ຢູ່: ບ້ານ ໜອງວຽງຄໍາ, ເມືອງ: ໄຊທານີ, ແຂວງ: ນະຄອນຫຼວງວຽງຈັນ
ໂທລະສັບ: 021 770084, ແຟັກ: 021 770047

ມາດຕະຖານຂຶ້ນທະບຽນ:
ຊະນິດພືດ: ເຂົ້າ
ປະເພດ: ເຂົ້າຈຳວ
ຊື່ສາຍພັນ: ຫອມສະຫວັນ
ຄວາມຊຸ້ມສຸ້ມ: ຊຸ້ມສຸ້ມ
ບະລິດຕະພາບ: 3-4 ໂຕນ/ເຮັກຕາ

ລັກສະນະດີເດັ່ນຂອງແນວພັນ: ຫອມ, ທົນປານກາງຕໍ່ ພະຍາດໃບໃຫຍ່, ຂອບໃບແຫ້ງ ແລະ ແມງບິ່ວ

ຫົວໜ້າ ກົມປູກຝັງ


ອີໄລສຸກ ແກນນະວົງ

Process of seed inspection and Certification System



Legislation



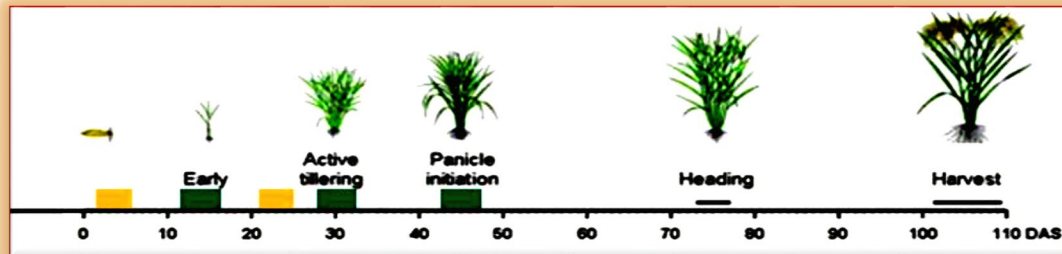
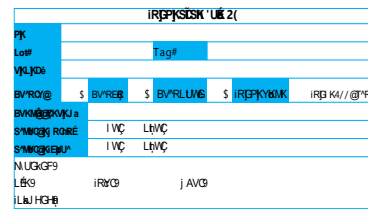
File inspection



Harvesting



Processing



Sampling



Grant Certificate



Laboratory Test



IV.

Challenge of Seed Management

- Technical documents, testing instruments, facilities & infrastructure being introduced to improve DUS, VCU testing still developed.



- Knowledge on DUS, VCU test, PVP and seed testing still weak.

Process of Variety Management



- **Institution or Organization to Development DUS and VCU test system is not clear and strong enough.**

- **Climate change will effect to breeding and seed production for food security and Commodity production**



Future Direction

To support Law on Intellectual property and Seed regulation.



Develop the Seed decree, Regulation, guideline relate to Plant variety Registration such as of DUS and VCU test and Establishment the DUS Test Center and Laboratory



Develop the plant breeding, seed production and seed testing



Conduct and Participate workshops, seminars or training on PVP, DUS, VCU and Seed testing

Thank You

National &
International

Institutional
support

Policies

Food Security



Resilient
community



Technical

LOCAL

Resources



Seed Security

